Program Review Est the Top 10 Compliar	
	David A. Bartlett, Training Officer U.S. Department of Education 2019 NeASFAA Spring Conference
Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIND*	

Program Review Essentials

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What is a Program Review

- Method of oversight
- Evaluates compliance with Title IV, Higher Education Act of 1965 (HEA) statute and regulations
- Examination of financial aid, fiscal, and academic records
- · Interviews with institutional staff and students
- · Review of consumer information requirements
- · Identifies errors in compliance and liabilities owed
- · Tool to improve future institutional capabilities

Why are Program Reviews Conducted

Secretary of Education mandated by law under Section 498A of the *Higher Education Act of 1965*, as amended (*HEA*), 20 U.S.C. § 1099c, to conduct program reviews at institutions of higher education participating in the Title IV, HEA programs:

(a) GENERAL AUTHORITY - In order to strengthen the administrative capability and financial responsibility provisions of this title, the Secretary -

(1) shall provide for the conduct of program reviews on a systematic basis designed to include all institutions of higher education participating in programs authorized by this title...

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Who Conducts Program Reviews

- Federal Student Aid
- Program Compliance
- School Eligibility Service Group (SESG)
 - School Participation
 - Division
 Program Review Team

Secretary of Education has delegated responsibility for conducting program reviews

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How Are Institutions Selected

20 U.S.C. 1099c-1 (a)(2): (The Secretary) shall give priority for program review to institutions of higher education that are institutions with:

- · High cohort default rate or dollar volume of default (25%+)
- · Significant fluctuations in Federal Pell Grant or loan volume
- Reported deficiencies or financial aid problems by state or accrediting agency
- · High annual dropout rates, or
- Any other institution the Department determines may pose significant risk of failure to comply with administrative capability or financial responsibility requirements

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Preparation for Program Review

- · Receiving Notification of Program Review
- · Advance Notice Review
- · Short Notice Review
- · Third-Party Servicer Notification
- · Responding to Announcement Letter

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Entrance Conference

- · On-Site Program Review
- · Introductions
- · Reason for Program Review and Scope
- · Overview of Program Review Process
- Title IV Processing/Staff Responsibilities
- · Required Documents and Time Frames
- · Schedule Exit Conference
- · Getting Started
- Off-Site Program Review
- · Conference Call
- Usually Limited Scope
- Program Review Process

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Review of Institutional Processes and Data

- · Review of Institutional Documents Collected
- · Catalog/Brochure/Handbook
- · Policies and Procedures
- Published Campus Security Information
- · Student Consumer Publications
- Online Student Consumer Information
- $\bullet \ \text{Institutional Forms, Applications, and Worksheets}$

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Review of Institutional Processes and Data

- · Review of Institutional Critical Elements
- · Eligible Institution
- · Administrative Capability
- Program Eligibility
- · Consumer Information
- · Campus Security
- · Financial Responsibility
- · Fiscal Review
- · FISAP

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Review of Student Level Information

- · Review of Student Critical Elements
- · Student Eligibility
- Attendance
- · Cost of Attendance
- · Credit Balances
- · Enrollment Status
- Dependency Overrides/Professional Judgment
- · Return of Title IV Funds
- Satisfactory Academic Progress
- Verification
- · Calculations/Disbursements
- · Entrance and Exit Counseling

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Review of Student Level Information

- · Records Reviewed in Student Files
- Admissions
- Academic
- Financial Aid
- · Student Account Ledger
- · Student Records Compared to Department Data
- · NSLDS®
- ·COD
- ·CPS
- · Student and Staff Interviews

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Exit Conference

- · On-Site Program Review
- · Field Work Substantially Completed
- · Required Actions
- · Outstanding Items
- Preliminary Findings
- Next Steps

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On-Site Program Review Completed

- · Possible Outcomes
- · Additional Information Requested
- Expedited Determination Letter (EDL) Issued
- Program Review Report (PRR) Issued

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Request For Additional Information

- Institution requested to send documentation
- Short time frame to provide information
- Possible outcomes if information not provided
- · Visit scheduled to review documents on-site
- PRR includes findings otherwise omitted
- PRR includes Lack of Administrative Capability finding

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Expedited Determination Letter

- · EDL issued
- No instances of non-compliance (findings) or only minor (non-systemic) findings identified
- Any findings corrected prior to issuance of EDL
- Any liabilities were paid/collected prior to issuance of EDL
- · Three standard sections
- · Scope of Review and Disclaimer
- · Findings, if applicable
- Recommendations, if applicable
- · Sample template in Program Review Guide

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Program Review Report

- · Identifies findings with regulatory citations
- · Actions required by institution
- Standard sections
- · Cover page
- · Table of Contents
- · Institutional Information
- · Scope of Review and Disclaimer
- Preliminary Findings and Required Actions
- · Recommendations, if applicable
- · Appendices and Enclosures
- · Sample template in Program Review Guide

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Program Review Report Findings

- · Student-Specific
- · No potential or actual liability
- · Potential or actual liability
 - Small error rate
 - High error rate may require file review
- School Finding
- · Incomplete or unacceptable policies or procedures
- Problems related to institutional eligibility, program eligibility, location eligibility, financial responsibility, financial reporting, other actions
- · No potential or actual liability
- Potential or actual liability

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Institution Responds to PRR

- · Written response
- · Submitted by due date
- · Concerns or disagreement with any PRR conclusions
- · Document required actions from PRR
- · Correct policy or procedure
- · Correct student-specific error
- · File review conducted
- · Provide information to quantify liability
- · Request extension of time for good cause

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Department Follow Up to Response

- Institutional response not received by due date
- · Missing information or requires clarification
- · Response rejected
- Problems with documents for several file reviews
- Typically given another 30 days to correct and respond

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Final Program Review Determination Letter (FPRD)

- · Department's final determination for each finding
- · Identifies liabilities and provides payment instructions
- Closes Program Review, if appropriate
- $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ State authorizing and accrediting agencies receive copies
- Subject to FOIA (Freedom of Information Act)
- · Two types:
- · No further action required
- · Further action required for payment of liabilities
- · Sample template in Program Review Guide

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FPRD Closeout Letter or Appeal of Monetary Liabilities

- · FPRD Closeout Letter
- · Issued after satisfactory response to FPRD
- · Not issued if institution files appeal
- · Appeal of Monetary Liabilities
- · Filed within 45 days
- · Collection efforts deferred on appealed liability amount
- · Non-appealed liabilities must be paid
- Billing resumes if decision is in the Department's favor

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Top 10 Audit and Program Review Findings

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Top Audit Findings

- NSLDS Roster Reporting Inaccurate/Untimely Reporting
- 2. Repeat Finding-Failure to Take Corrective Action
- 3. Return of Title IV (R2T4) Calculation Errors
- 4. Return of Title IV (R2T4) Funds Made Late
- 5. Verification Violations

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Top Audit Findings

- 6. Student Credit Balance Deficiencies
- 7. Qualified Auditor's Opinion Cited in Audit
- 8. Pell Grants Overpayment/Underpayment
- 9. Entrance/Exit Counseling Deficiencies
- 10. G5 Expenditures Untimely/Incorrectly Reported

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Top Program Review Findings

- NSLDS Roster Reporting Inaccurate/Untimely Reporting
- 2. Crime Awareness Requirements Not Met
- 3. Return of Title IV (R2T4) Calculation Errors
- 4. Drug Abuse Prevention Requirements Not Met
- 5. Student Credit Balance Deficiencies
- 6. Consumer Information Requirements Not Met

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Top Program Review Findings

- 7. Verification Violations
- 8. Entrance/Exit Counseling Deficiencies
- 9. Inaccurate Recordkeeping
- 10. Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy Not Adequately Developed/Monitored

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Common Findings Across Both

- NSLDS Reporting Inaccurate/Untimely Reporting
- Return to Title IV (R2T4) Calculation Errors
- · Verification Violations
- · Entrance/Exit Counseling Deficiencies
- · Student Credit Balance Deficiencies

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NSLDS Roster Reporting – Inaccurate/Untimely Reporting

- NSLDS Roster file (formerly called Student Status Confirmation Report [SSCR]) not submitted timely to NSLDS
- · Untimely reporting of specific student information
- Failure to provide notification of last date of attendance/changes in student enrollment status
- · Failure to report accurate enrollment types and effective dates

Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 685.309(b)

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Repeat Finding – Failure to Take Corrective Action

- Failure to implement Corrective Action Plan (CAP)
- CAP did not remedy the instances of noncompliance
- Ineffective CAP used from previous year(s)
- Internal controls not sufficient to ensure compliance with FSA guidelines

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.16 and 668.174(a)

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R2T4 Calculation Errors

- · Incorrect number of days used in term/payment period
- · Actual clock-hours used instead of scheduled hours
- · Incorrect aid used as "could have been disbursed"
- · Incorrect withdrawal date
- · Mathematical and/or rounding errors

Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 668.22(e) and (f)

R2T4 Funds Made Late

- · Returns not made within 45-day allowable time frame
- · School's policy and procedures not followed
- Inadequate system in place to identify/track official and unofficial withdrawals
- No system in place to track number of days remaining to return funds

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.22(j) and 668.173(b)

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Verification Violations

- · Verification documentation missing/incomplete
- · Income tax transcripts missing
- · Untaxed income not verified
- · Interim disbursement rules not followed
- · Conflicting data not resolved

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.51 – 668.61 (Subpart E) and 668.16(f)

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Student Credit Balance Deficiencies

- · Credit balance not released to student within 14 days
- No process in place to determine when credit balance has been created
- · Non-compliant authorization to hold Title IV credit balances
- Credit balances not released by end of loan period or award year

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.164(h) and 668.165(b)

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Qualified Auditor's Opinion Cited in Audit

- · Anything other than unqualified opinion
- Serious deficiencies/areas of concern in compliance audit/financial statements
- R2T4 violations
- · Inadequate accounting systems and/or procedures
- · Lack of internal controls

Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 668.171(d)(1)

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Pell Grant Overpayment/Underpayment

- · Incorrect Pell Grant formula
- · Inaccurate calculations
- Proration
- · Incorrect EFC
- · Incorrect number of weeks/hours
- · Change in enrollment status

Regulations 34 C.F.R. §§ 690.62, 690.63, 690.75, 690.79 & 690.80

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Entrance/Exit Counseling Deficiencies

- Entrance counseling not conducted/documented for first-time borrowers
- Exit counseling not conducted/documented for withdrawn students or graduates
- Exit counseling materials not mailed to students who failed to complete counseling
- · Exit counseling completed late

Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 685.304

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G5 Expenditures Untimely/Incorrectly Reported

- Failure to submit Federal Pell Grant, Teach Grant, and Direct Loan disbursements to COD within 15 days after making such disbursements
- Date Title IV funds are credited to student's account must match disbursement date reported by school in COD
- Date of disbursement reported in COD for Direct Loans is the date provided to Loan Servicers and is the time when interest begins to accrue on the loan funds

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Crime Awareness Requirements Not Met

- Campus security policies and procedures not adequately developed
- · Annual report not published and/or distributed
- Annual report missing required components
- Failure to develop a system to track and/or log all required categories of crimes for all campus locations

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.41, 668.46(c) & 668.49

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Drug Abuse Prevention Program Requirements Not Met

- · Failure to document drug prevention program policies
- Failure to distribute annual written information about drug prevention to students and employees
- Missing written statement about standards of conduct prohibiting unlawful possession
- Missing description of legal sanctions imposed under local, State, or Federal law
- Failure to provide description of drug/alcohol counseling/treatment programs

Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 86.100

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Consumer Information Requirements Not Met

- · Missing institutional financial assistance information
- Missing institutional information
- · Missing health and safety information
- · Missing disclosures of institutional outcomes
- · Missing FERPA disclosure information
- · Missing gainful employment disclosures

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.41 and 668.42 and 668.43

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Inaccurate Recordkeeping

- Failure to document enrollment status before disbursement
- · Failure to determine unofficial withdrawals
- Failure to maintain consistent disbursement records
- Inadequate or mismatched attendance records for schools required to take attendance
- · Inaccurate/missing Federal Work-Study timesheets
- · Conflicting Last Dates of Attendance (LDA)
- Failure to follow policies and procedures

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.24 and 668.161-668.167

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SAP Policy Not Adequately Developed/Monitored

- One or more missing required components of the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) policy
- · Qualitative, pace of completion, maximum timeframe, reestablishing aid eligibility
- Improper use of financial aid warning, appeals, probation, and academic plans in SAP policy
- · Failure to consistently or adequately apply SAP policy
- · Aid disbursed to students not meeting SAP standards
- · Insufficient or missing documentation to support SAP

Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.16(e), 668.32(f) & 668.34

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SCHOOL ELIGIBILITY SERVICE GROUP (SESG)

phia School Participation Division unbia Dalaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia,

Cynthia Thornton, Director (214) 661-9457 Jesus Moya – Dallas (214) 661-9472 Kim Peeler – Dallas (214) 661-9471

School Eligibility Service Group General Number: 202-377-3173 or email: Cases Teams@edi. gov

Or call the appropriate School Participation Division magnape beadw for information and guidance on audit resolution, fina
analysis, program reviews, school and program eligibility/excertification, and school closure information.

New York Resident Section Participation Division
Associated Section Section (Section Section Sect San Francisco/Seattle School Participation Dixision America Sansa, Arizona, California, Guarr, Hawaii, Nivada, Palau, Americah Bilanda, North Marienas, Statue f Microssisa, Alaska, Idaho, Marshah Bilanda, North Marienas, Statue f Microssisa, Alaska, Idaho,

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

Resources by Top 10 Findings

- NSLDS Reporting Inaccurate/Untimely Reporting
- Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 685.309(b)
- · Dear Colleague Letter: GEN-12-06
- · NSLDSFAP website newsletter updates
 - https://www.nsldsfap.ed.gov/nslds_FAP/default.jsp
 - "News & Events" along top of home page
- · Repeat Finding (Audit)
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.16 and 668.174(a)

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- · R2T4 Calculation Errors and R2T4 Made Late
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.22(e) and (f); 668.22(j) and 668.173(b)
- FSA Assessments: Schools R2T4
- · R2T4 Worksheets
 - Electronic Web Application (https://faaaccess.ed.gov)
 - Paper (FSA Handbook, Volume 5, Chapter 1)
- · Verification Violations
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.51 668.61 (Subpart E) and 668.16(f)
- FSA Assessments: Students Verification
- FSA Handbook, Application & Verification Guide, Chapters 4 and 5

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- · Entrance/Exit Counseling Deficiencies
- · Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 685.304
- FSA Coach, Lesson B-403: Awarding Direct Loans and Lesson B-603: Exit Loan Counseling
- · FSA Handbook, Volume 2, Chapter 6
- · Qualified Auditor's Opinion Cited in Audit
- Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 668.171(d)(1)
- FSA Coach
- · FSA Assessments
- FSA Handbook, Volume 4, Chapters 5 and 6; Appendix A

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- · Pell Grants Overpayment/Underpayment
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 690.62, 690.63, 690.75, 690.79 & 690.80
- · FSA Handbook, Volume 4, Chapter 3
- · Student Credit Balance Deficiencies
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.164(h) and 668.165(b)
- FSA Handbook, Volume 4, Chapter 2

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- · G5 Expenditures Untimely/Incorrectly Reported
- Federal Register Volume 78, Number 40 (Thursday, February 28, 2013)
- Regulation: 34 C.F.R. § 668.164(a)
- FSA Handbook, Volume 4, Chapter 2
- FSA Coach, Lesson B-505: Reporting Requirements

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- Crime Awareness Requirements Not Met <u>and</u> Consumer Information Requirements Not Met <u>and</u> Drug Abuse Prevention Program Requirements
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. Parts 86 and 99
- Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.6, 668.41 668.49 (Subpart D)
- · Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Sec. 485
- FSA Handbook, Volume 2, Chapters 6 and 7
- · Consumer Information Training
- http://fsatraining.info (Training by Topics)
- FSA Assessments: Schools Consumer Information
- Consumer Information Disclosures At-A-Glance
- The Handbook for Campus Safety and Security Reporting
- http://www2.ed.gov/admins/lead/safety/campus.html

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Resources by Top 10 Findings

- · Information in Student Files Missing/Inconsistent
 - Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.16(f) and 668.24(a),(c)
- Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy Not Adequately Developed/Monitored
- · Regulations: 34 C.F.R. §§ 668.16(e), 668.32(f) & 668.34
- FSA Assessments: Students Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP)
- FSA Handbook, Volume 1, Chapter 1
- · Satisfactory Academic Progress Training
- http://fsatraining.info (Training by Topics)

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Top 10 Resources for Compliance Solutions

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Top 10 Resources

- FSA Assessments
- http://ifap.ed.gov/qahome/fsaassessment.html
- · Consumer Information/Campus Security
- Return of Title IV Funds
- Institutional Eligibility
- · Satisfactory Academic Progress
- Verification
- Fiscal Management

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Top 10 Resources

- FSA Training
- http://fsatraining.info/
- Fundamentals of Federal Student Aid Administration
- FSA Coach
- Consumer Information
- Satisfactory Academic Progress
- Institutional Eligibility
- · Recorded Webinars

Top 10 Resources

- · Federal Student Aid (FSA) Handbook
- · Application and Verification Guide
- · Chapter 4: Verification, Updates, and Corrections
- · Chapter 5: Special Cases
- · Volume 1 (Student Eligibility)
- · Chapter 1: School-Determined Requirements
- · Volume 2 (School Eligibility and Operations)
 - Chapter 6: Consumer Information & School Reports

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Top 10 Resources

- FSA Handbook
- Volume 4 (Processing Aid and Managing FSA Funds)
- · Chapter 2: Disbursing FSA Funds
- · Chapter 3: Overawards and Overpayments
- Chapter 5: Reconciliation in the Pell Grant and Campus-Based Programs
- Chapter 6: Reconciliation in the Direct Loan Program
- · Appendix A: Accounting Systems
- Volume 5, Chapter 1
 (Withdrawals and the Return of Title IV Funds)

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Top 10 Resources

- Code of Federal Regulations
- Title 34, Education
- Part 84 (Drug Free Workplace)
- Part 86 (Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention)
- Part 99 (Family Education Rights and Privacy)
- Part 600 (Institutional Eligibility under the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended)
- Part 668 (Student Assistance General Provisions)
- · Parts 673 676 (Campus-Based Provisions)
- Part 685 (William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program)
- Part 686 (TEACH Grant Program)
- Part 690 (Federal Pell Grant Program)

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Top 10 Resources

- · Campus Security
- https://www2.ed.gov/admins/lead/safety/campus.html
- https://fsatraining.info/totara/coursecatalog/programs.php
- Entrance/Exit Counseling
- https://studentloans.gov
- Return of Title IV (R2T4) on the Web
- https://faaaccess.ed.gov
- · School Data on StudentAid.gov
- https://studentaid.ed.gov/about/data-center/school
- · Direct Loan School Guide (2008-09)
- http://www.ifap.ed.gov/dlsguides/2008DLSchGuide.html

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Contact Information

Contact us with follow-up questions about this session:

FAA policy questions: <u>AskAFed@ed.gov</u>

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